Municipal infrastructure in 2018

In Poland, the length of the sewage network and the number of connections to residential buildings is continually increasing

In Poland, in 2018 the length of the sewage network increased by more than 3.9 thousand km (by 2.5%) and the number of sewage connections to residential buildings increased by 60.1 thousand (by 1.8%).

102.5

The increase of the length of the sewage network

# **The sewage network**

Compared to 2017, the length of the sewage network increased by 2.5%

In 2018, the length of the sewage network in Poland reached the length of 160.7 thousand km, while the number of connections to residential buildings – 3.4 million. In relation to the previous year, the length of the newly built or reconstructed sewage network increased by about 3.9 thousand km, i.e. by 2.5%, with the increase in the number of connections by more than 60 thousand, i.e. by 1.8%.

**Table 1. Infrastructure of the sewage system in 2017-2018**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Specification | 2017 | 2016 = 100 | 2018 | 2017 = 100 |
| Sewage network in thousand km | 156.8 | 101.8 | 160.7 | 102.5 |
| Sewage network in km per 100 km2 | 50.1 | 101.6 | 51.4 | 102.6 |
| Connections to residential buildings in thousand pcs | 3,307.2 | 102.5 | 3,367.3 | 101.8 |
| Wastewater from households discharged by sewage system (during the year) in hm3 | 954.4 | 101.7 | 969.5 | 101.6 |

59.0% of sewage network was located in rural areas

In rural areas, there were 59.0% of the sewage network and 45.4% of all sewage connections to residential buildings. Compared to the previous year, the length of the network in rural areas increased by 2.8 thousand km (by 3%) and the number of connections by nearly 31 thousand (by 2.1%). In the same period, in urban areas, 1.1 thousand km of the sewage network were constructed (increase by 1.7%) and more than 29 thousand connections were installed (increase by 1.6%).

By voivodships, the most significant increase in the length of the sewage network, when compared to 2017, was recorded in the following voivodships: Lubelskie – by 3.8%, Mazowieckie – by 3.6% and Wielkopolskie – by 3.2%, while the lowest was in the Zachodniopomorskie – by 0.1% and Lubuskie – by 0.7%.

The highest density of the sewage network in 2018 was in the Śląskie Voivodship – 135 km per 100 km2 and Małopolskie Voivodship – 107 km per 100 km2, while the lowest in the Podlaskie Voivodship – 18 km per 100 km2 and Lubelskie Voivodship – 27 km per 100 km2.

At the end of 2018, the percentage of residential buildings connected to the sewage system was 50.6% and compared to 2017 it was higher by 1.1 percentage points. In urban areas, 74.6% of residential buildings were connected to the sewage network, while in rural areas – 36.2%.

**Chart 1. The length of sewage network in 2018 in urban and rural areas by voivodships**

The amount of wastewater discharged from households is increasing

The amount of wastewater discharged from households by means of the sewage system in 2018 was 969.5 hm3 (in urban areas – 845.5 hm3 and in rural areas – 124 hm3) and increased in relation to 2017 by 15 hm3 (respectively, by 14.6 hm3 and 0.4 hm3).

**The water supply network**

Compared to 2017, the length of the water supply network increased by 1.2%

In 2018, the length of the water supply distribution network was 307.7 thousand km and the number of connections – nearly 5.7 million. In relation to the previous year, the length of the newly built or reconstructed water supply network increased by about 3.8 thousand km (by 1.2%) and the increase in the number of connections to residential buildings by 35.1 thousand (by 0.6%) was observed.

**Table 2. Infrastructure of water supply system in 2017-2018**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Specification | 2017 | 2016 = 100 | 2018 | 2017 = 100 |
| Distribution water supply network in thousand km (as of December 31st) | 303.9 | 101.0 | 307.7 | 101.2 |
| Distribution water supply network in km per 100 km2 | 97.2 | 100.9 | 98.4 | 101.2 |
| Connections to residential buildings in thousand pcs | 5,647.3 | 101.3 | 5,682.4 | 100.6 |
| Water consumption in households in hm3 | 1,223.6 | 98.8 | 1,280.8 | 104.7 |
| Average water consumption per capita in m3 | 31.8 | 98.8 | 33.3 | 104.7 |

About 77.2% of the length of the water supply distribution network and 61.8% of connections to residential buildings were located in rural areas. Compared to the previous year, the length of the water supply network in rural areas increased by 2.5 thousand km (by 1.1%) and was 238 thousand km, while the number of connections – by 35.5 thousand (by 1%). On the other hand, in urban areas, more than 1.2 thousand km of the new network were built (increase by 1.8%).

About 77% of the length   
of the water supply network is located in rural areas

By voivodships, the most significant increase in the length of the water supply distribution network was observed in the following voivodships: Mazowieckie – increase by 952.7 km, Małopolskie – by 432.3 km, Podkarpackie – by 365.8 km, while the lowest was in Lubuskie – by 32.3 km, Opolskie – 44.9 km and Łódzkie – by 49.6 km.

Along with the development of water supply infrastructure, there is a systematic increase in the network density in the country. In 2018, it was 98.4 km per 100 km2 and when compared to 2017 it increased by 1.2 km per 100 km2. The highest density of the water supply network is still in the Śląskie Voivodship – 175.7 km per 100 km2 (increase in relation to the previous year by 1 km per 100 km2) and Małopolskie Voivodship – 137.4 km per 100 km2 (by 2.8 km per 100 km2) while the lowest in the Zachodniopomorskie Voivodship – 49.9 km per 100 km2 (by 0.3 km per 100 km2) and Lubuskie Voivodship – 50.2 km per 100 km2 (by 0.2 km per 100 km2).

In Poland, in 2018 the increased consumption of water per capita was observed

At the end of 2018, the percentage of residential buildings connected to the water supply system was 84.6% and compared to 2017 it was higher by 0.5 percentage points. The increase in the percentage of such buildings was recorded both in urban areas (by 0.2%) and in rural areas (by 0.7%).

In 2018, the consumption of water by households was 1,280.8 hm3 and compared to the previous year increased by 57.2 hm3 (by 4.7%) while the average consumption of water by households per capita was 33.3 m3 and compared to 2017 increased by 1.5 m3. In rural areas, the consumption of water *per capita* increased by 2.1 m3 and in rural areas – by 1.1 m3.

**Chart 2. The length of water supply network in urban and rural areas in 2018 by voivodships**

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**Related information**

[Water supply system and sewage management in Poland in 2017](https://stat.gov.pl/en/topics/municipal-infrastructure/municipal-infrastructure/water-supply-system-and-sewage-management-in-poland-in-2017,6,1.html)

[Municipal infrastructure in 2017](https://stat.gov.pl/en/topics/municipal-infrastructure/municipal-infrastructure/municipal-infrastructure-in-2017,1,15.html)

**Data available in databases**

[Local Data Base](https://bdl.stat.gov.pl/BDL/start)

[Knowledge Databases](http://swaid.stat.gov.pl/en/SitePages/StronaGlownaDBW.aspx) (DBW) Municipal and Dwelling Infrastructure

**Terms used in official statistics**

[Sewage system](https://stat.gov.pl/en/metainformations/glossary/terms-used-in-official-statistics/139,term.html)

[Active sewage network](https://stat.gov.pl/en/metainformations/glossary/terms-used-in-official-statistics/776,term.html)

[Building equipped with sewage network](https://stat.gov.pl/en/metainformations/glossary/terms-used-in-official-statistics/1033,term.html)

[Water supply distribution network](https://stat.gov.pl/en/metainformations/glossary/terms-used-in-official-statistics/460,term.html)

[Water supply system](https://stat.gov.pl/en/metainformations/glossary/terms-used-in-official-statistics/574,term.html)

[Building fitted with water supply network](https://stat.gov.pl/en/metainformations/glossary/terms-used-in-official-statistics/1032,term.html)