

Investment outlays and fixed assets in national economy in 2022

30.11.2023

 **105.5**

Growth of investments in 2022

The growth of investment outlays in national economy increased in comparison with the previous year by 5.5%. The gross value of fixed assets increased (in constant prices) by 3.5%.

Investment outlays in national economy in 2022

In 2022 the value of investment outlays in national economy was 400 081 million PLN, of which the value of outlays incurred on:

- buildings and structures – 218 928 million PLN (54.7%),
- machinery, technical equipment and tools – 132 134 million PLN (33.0%),
- transport equipment – 46 450 million PLN (11.6%).

In comparison with the previous year, the real growth of investment outlays, increased by 5.5%. The growth of outlays on buildings and structures increased by 3.3%, on machinery, technical equipment and tools by 10.5%, and on transport equipment by 2.6%.

Investment outlays in the national economy in 2022 amounted to 400 081 million PLN (in current prices) compared to 341 617 million PLN in 2021

Chart 1. Structure of investment outlays by selected NACE Rev. 2 sections and groups of sections in 2022

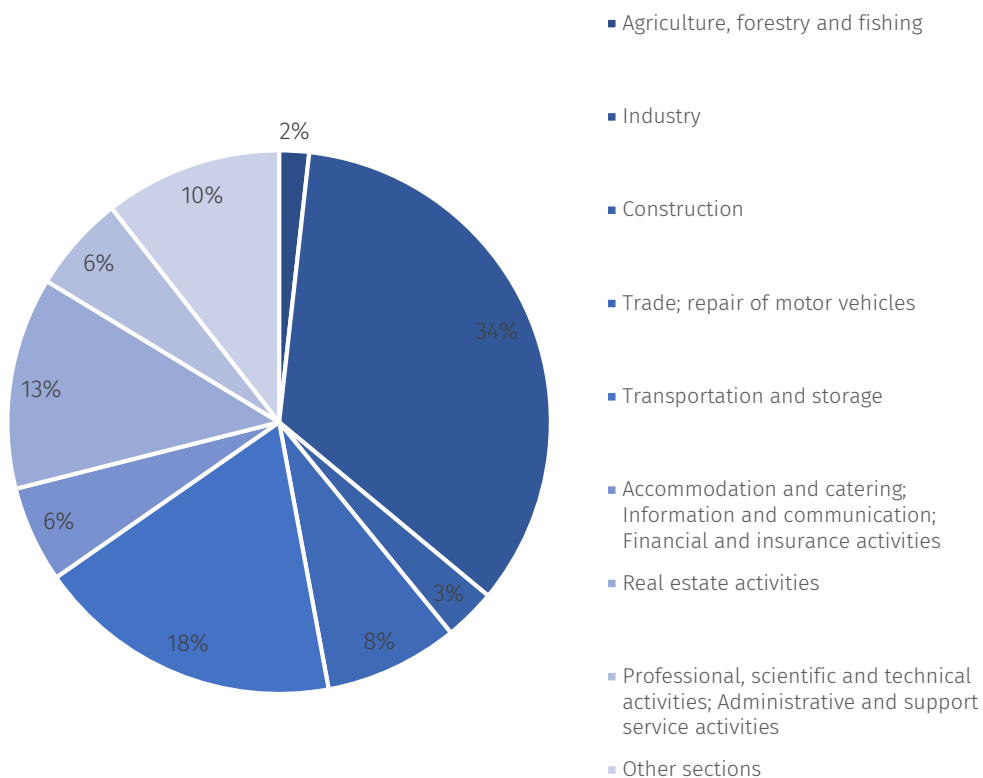


Table 1. Investment outlays by NACE Rev. 2 sections in 2022

Specification	In million PLN (current prices)	Previous year = 100 (constant prices)
Total	400 081	105.5
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7 093	100.3
Mining and quarrying	7 695	111.8
Manufacturing	90 439	114.0
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply ^{a)}	26 182	97.3
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities ^{a)}	12 731	107.8
Construction	12 330	110.3
Trade; repair of motor vehicles ^{a)}	31 868	111.0
Transportation and storage	72 974	102.0
Accommodation and catering ^{a)}	3 829	104.4
Information and communication	13 112	112.5
Financial and insurance activities	6 040	79.3
Real estate activities ^{a)}	50 509	100.2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	8 890	149.5
Administrative and support service activities ^{a)}	14 113	91.1
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	12 624	102.9
Education	9 727	103.4
Human health and social work activities	10 512	107.8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	8 643	96.2
Other service activities	770	104.1

^{a)} Abbreviated name according to NACE Rev. 2.

The increase of investment outlays growth was observed in 15 NACE sections. The highest increase was recorded in professional, scientific and technical activities (the real growth compared to the previous year was 149.5), in manufacturing (114.0) and in information and communication (112.5).

The decrease of investment outlays was observed in 4 NACE sections. The largest decreases were recorded in financial and insurance activities (the real growth compared to the previous year was 79.3), in administrative and support service activities (91.1) and in arts, entertainment and recreation (96.2).

In 2022, the share of outlays of private sector units in total outlays increased from 65.0% to 66.5% compared to the previous year. The share of the public sector decreased accordingly from 35.0% to 33.5%.

Fixed assets in national economy at the end of 2022

The gross value of fixed assets in the national economy at the end of 2022 in current book-keeping prices amounted to 5 008 070 million PLN. The gross value of main groups of fixed assets was at the following level:

- buildings and structures - 3 176 040 million PLN (63.4%),
- machinery, technical equipment and tools - 1 427 697 million PLN (28.5%),
- transport equipment – 382 253 million PLN (7.6%).

Compared to the previous year, the growth of fixed assets in national economy (in constant prices) increased by 3.5%, of which: the value of buildings and structures by 2.5%; the value of machinery, technical equipment and tools by 5.8%; the value of transport equipment by 6.2%.

Fixed assets in the national economy at the end of 2022 amounted to 5 008 070 million PLN (in current book-keeping prices)

Table 2. Structure of gross value of fixed assets as of 31 December 2022

Specification	Total	Buildings and structures	Machinery, technical equipment and tools	Transport equipment	Other
By groups of fixed assets in %					
National economy	100.0	63.4	28.5	7.6	0.5
Public sector	100.0	79.8	15.4	4.7	0.1
Private sector	100.0	52.8	37.0	9.5	0.7
By ownership sectors in %					
National economy	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Public sector	39.3	49.4	21.2	24.4	6.1
Private sector	60.7	50.6	78.8	75.6	93.9

Fixed assets in national economy at the end of 2022 were written off in 49.6%. i.e. 0.2% more than in the previous year.

The highest degree of fixed assets consumption was recorded by units included in NACE Rev. 2 sections: agriculture, forestry and fishing – 74.6%, information and communication – 68.4%, mining and quarrying – 57.8%.

The lowest consumption of fixed assets was recorded by units included in NACE Rev. 2 sections: arts, entertainment and recreation – 34.2%. administrative and support service activities – 36.8%, real estate activities – 38.4%.

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