

Investment outlays and fixed assets in national economy in 2021

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 **106.3**

Growth of investments in 2021

The growth of investment outlays in national economy increased in comparison with the previous year by 6.3%. The gross value of fixed assets increased (in constant prices) by 3.4%.

Investment outlays in national economy in 2021

In 2021 the value of investment outlays in national economy was 341 617 million PLN, of which the value of outlays incurred on:

- buildings and structures – 189 051 million PLN (55.3%),
- machinery, technical equipment and tools – 110 058 million PLN (32.2%),
- transport equipment – 40 527 million PLN (11.9%).

In comparison with the previous year, the real growth of investment outlays, increased by 6.3%. The growth of outlays on buildings and structures increased by 5.4%, on machinery, technical equipment and tools by 5.7%, and on transport equipment by 12.5%.

Investment outlays in the national economy in 2021 amounted to 341 617 million PLN (in current prices) compared to 309 458 million PLN in 2020

Chart 1. Structure of investment outlays by selected NACE Rev. 2 sections and groups of sections in 2021

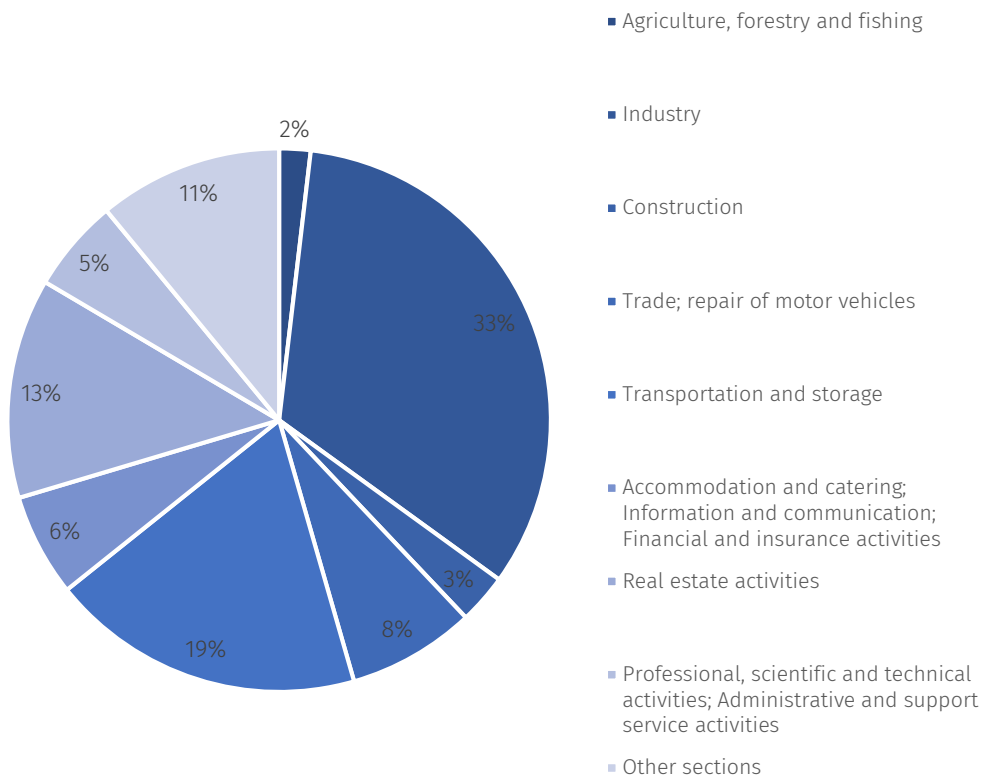


Table 1. Investment outlays by NACE Rev. 2 sections in 2021

Specification	In million PLN (current prices)	Previous year = 100 (constant prices)
Total	341 617	106.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 373	101.8
Mining and quarrying	6 268	89.3
Manufacturing	71 609	104.4
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply ^{a)}	24 538	102.8
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities ^{a)}	10 710	105.8
Construction	10 116	80.0
Trade; repair of motor vehicles ^{a)}	25 995	116.1
Transportation and storage	63 936	108.2
Accommodation and catering ^{a)}	3 285	112.2
Information and communication	10 720	115.7
Financial and insurance activities	6 887	112.7
Real estate activities ^{a)}	44 766	112.9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	5 315	101.7
Administrative and support service activities ^{a)}	13 637	133.2
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	11 014	107.0
Education	8 433	95.2
Human health and social work activities	9 303	92.1
Arts, entertainment and recreation	8 048	100.9
Other service activities	664	96.4

^{a)} Abbreviated name according to NACE Rev. 2.

The increase of investment outlays growth was observed in 14 NACE sections. The highest increase was recorded in administrative and support service activities (the real growth compared to the previous year was 133.2), in trade; repair of motor vehicles (116.1) and in information and communication (115.7).

The decrease of investment outlays was observed in 5 NACE sections. The largest decreases were recorded in construction (the real growth compared to the previous year was 80.0), in mining and quarrying (89.3) and in human health and social work activities (92.1).

In 2021, the share of outlays of private sector units in total outlays increased from 63.8% to 65.0% compared to the previous year. The share of the public sector decreased accordingly from 36.2% to 35.0%.

Fixed assets in national economy at the end of 2021

The gross value of fixed assets in the national economy at the end of 2021 in current registered prices amounted to 4 728 182 million PLN. The gross value of main groups of fixed assets was at the following level:

- buildings and structures - 3 014 990 million PLN (63.8%),
- machinery, technical equipment and tools - 1 340 816 million PLN (28.4%),
- transport equipment - 351 042 million PLN (7.4%).

Compared to the previous year, the growth of fixed assets in national economy (in constant prices) increased by 3.4%, of which: the value of buildings and structures by 2.8%; the value of machinery, technical equipment and tools by 5.3%; the value of transport equipment by 5.1%.

Fixed assets in the national economy at the end of 2021 amounted to 4 728 182 million PLN (in current registration prices)

Table 2. Structure of gross value of fixed assets as of 31 December 2021

Specification	Total	Buildings and structures	Machinery, technical equipment and tools	Transport equipment	Other
By groups of fixed assets in %					
National economy	100.0	63.8	28.4	7.4	0.4
Public sector	100.0	80.0	15.3	4.6	0.1
Private sector	100.0	53.0	37.0	9.3	0.7
By ownership sectors in %					
National economy	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Public sector	39.8	50.0	21.5	24.9	6.2
Private sector	60.2	50.0	78.5	75.1	93.8

Fixed assets in national economy at the end of 2021 were written off in 49.4%, i.e. 0.3% more than in the previous year.

The highest degree of fixed assets consumption was recorded in units included in NACE Rev. 2 sections: agriculture, forestry and fishing – 74.9%, information and communication – 69.0%, professional, scientific and technical activities – 58.1%.

The lowest consumption of fixed assets was reported by units in the following NACE Rev. 2 sections: arts, entertainment and recreation – 33.0%, administrative and support service activities – 37.9%, real estate activities – 38.3%.

In the case of quoting data from the Statistics Poland, please provide information: "Statistics Poland data source", and in the case of publishing calculations made on data published by the Statistics Poland, please provide information: "Own study based on Statistics Poland data".



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Terms used in official statistics

[Investment outlays](#)

[Fixed assets](#)