

Investment outlays and fixed assets in national economy in 2020

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The growth of investment outlays in national economy decreased in comparison with the previous year by 5.0%. The gross value of fixed assets increased (in constant prices) by 3.6%.

Investment outlays in national economy in 2020

In 2020 the value of investment outlays in national economy was 309 458 million PLN, of which the value of outlays incurred on:

- buildings and structures – 172 716 million PLN (55.8%),
- machinery, technical equipment and tools – 101 140 million PLN (32.7%),
- transport equipment – 33 573 million PLN (10.8%).

In comparison with the previous year, the real growth of investment outlays, decreased by 5.0%. The growth of outlays on buildings and structures decreased by 3.4%, on machinery, technical equipment and tools by 3.9%, and on transport equipment by 14.7%.

Investment outlays in the national economy in 2020 amounted to 309 458 million PLN (in current prices) compared to 320 937 million PLN in 2019

Chart 1. Structure of investment outlays by selected NACE Rev. 2 sections and groups of sections in 2020

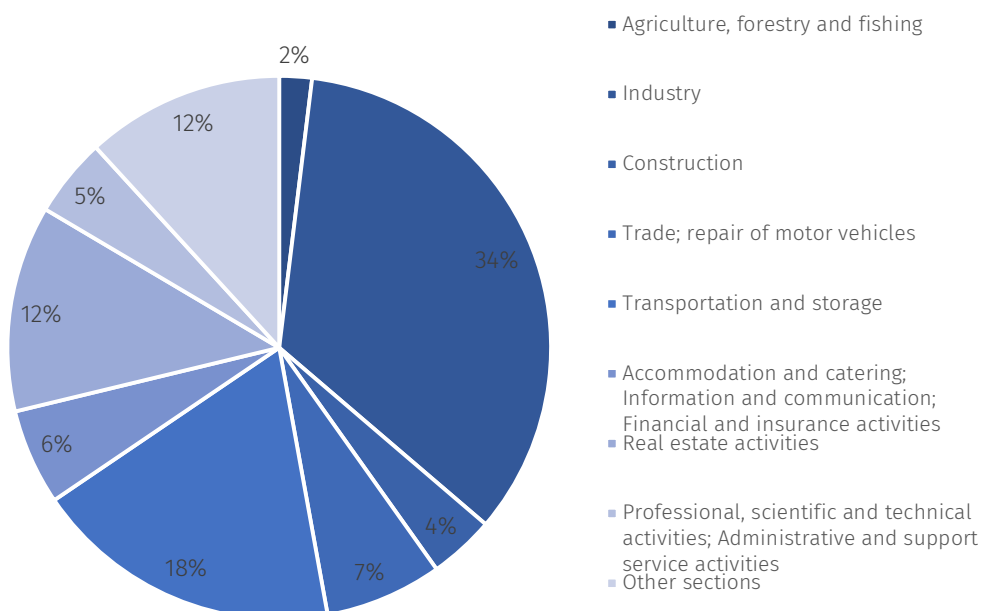


Table 1. Investment outlays by NACE Rev. 2 sections in 2020

SPECIFICATION	In million PLN (current prices)	Previous year = 100 (constant prices)
TOTAL	309 458	95.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 000	93.6
Mining and quarrying	6 704	86.3
Manufacturing	66 435	88.5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply ^{a)}	23 301	93.1
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities ^{a)}	9 780	89.1
Construction	12 086	108.8
Trade; repair of motor vehicles ^{a)}	21 589	87.3
Transportation and storage	56 855	100.7
Accommodation and catering ^{a)}	2 813	87.2
Information and communication	8 965	97.7
Financial and insurance activities	5 890	99.9
Real estate activities ^{a)}	37 997	104.1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	4 996	98.6
Administrative and support service activities ^{a)}	9 537	78.2
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	9 844	110.4
Education	8 544	100.1
Human health and social work activities	9 803	110.9
Arts, entertainment and recreation	7 660	86.5
Other service activities	659	78.6

^{a)} Abbreviated name according to NACE Rev. 2

The decrease of investment outlays growth was observed in most areas of the economy. The highest decrease was recorded in administrative and support service activities (the real growth compared to the previous year was 78.2), in other service activities (78.6) and in mining and quarrying (86.3).

The largest increases were recorded in human health and social work activities (the real growth compared to the previous year was 110.9), in public administration and defence; compulsory social security (110.4) and in construction (108.8).

In 2020, the share of outlays of private sector units in total outlays decreased from 66.3% to 63.8% compared to the previous year. The share of the public sector increased accordingly from 33.7% to 36.2%.

Fixed assets in national economy at the end of 2020

The gross value of fixed assets in the national economy as at the end of 2020 in current registered prices amounted to 4 486 149 million PLN. The gross value of main groups of fixed assets was at the following level:

- buildings and structures - 2 871 247 million PLN (64.0%),
- machinery, technical equipment and tools - 1 267 422 million PLN (28.2%),
- transport equipment- 326 585 million PLN (7.3%).

Compared to the previous year, the growth of fixed assets in national economy (in constant prices) increased by 3.6%, of which: the value of buildings and structures by 2.9%; the value of machinery, technical equipment and tools by 6.2%; the value of transport equipment by 4.4%.

Fixed assets in the national economy at the end of 2020 amounted to 4 486 149 million PLN (in current registration prices)

Table 2. Structure of gross value of fixed assets as of 31 December 2020

SPECIFICATION	TOTAL	Buildings and structures	Machinery, technical equipment and tools	Transport equipment	Other
By groups of fixed assets in %					
National economy	100.0	64.0	28.2	7.3	0.5
Public sector	100.0	79.7	15.6	4.6	0.1
Private sector	100.0	53.5	36.7	9.1	0.7
By ownership sectors in %					
National economy	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Public sector	40.1	49.9	22.1	25.3	6.0
Private sector	59.9	50.1	77.9	74.7	94.0

Fixed assets in national economy at the end of 2020 were written off in 49.1%, i.e. 1.3% more than in the previous year.

The highest degree of fixed assets consumption was recorded in units included in NACE Rev. 2 sections: agriculture, forestry and fishing – 74.5%, information and communication – 69.1%, professional, scientific and technical activities – 57.7%.

The lowest consumption of fixed assets was reported by units in the following NACE Rev. 2 sections: arts, entertainment and recreation – 32.3%, real estate activities – 38.3%, administrative and support service activities – 38.7%.

In the case of quoting data from the Statistics Poland, please provide information: "Statistics Poland data source", and in the case of publishing calculations made on data published by the Statistics Poland, please provide information: "Own study based on Statistics Poland data".

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