Investment outlays and fixed assets in national economy in 2020

The growth of investment outlays in national economy decreased in comparison with the previous year by 5.0%. The gross value of fixed assets increased (in constant prices) by 3.6%.

 195.0

Growth of investments in 2020

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Investment outlays in the national economy in 2020 amounted to 309 458 million PLN (in current prices) compared to 320 937 million PLN in 2019

# Investment outlays in national economy in 2020

In 2020 the value of investment outlays in national economy was 309 458 million PLN, of which the value of outlays incurred on:

* buildings and structures – 172 716 million PLN (55.8%),
* machinery, technical equipment and tools – 101 140 million PLN (32.7%),
* transport equipment – 33 573 million PLN (10.8%).

In comparison with the previous year, the real growth of investment outlays, decreased by 5.0%. The growth of outlays on buildings and structures decreased by 3.4%, on machinery, technical equipment and tools by 3.9%, and on transport equipment by 14.7%.

**Chart 1. Structure of investment outlays by selected NACE Rev. 2 sections and groups of sections**

**in 2020**

**Table 1. Investment outlays by NACE Rev. 2 sections in 2020**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| SPECIFICATION | In million PLN  (current prices) | Previous year = 100 (constant prices) |
| **TOTAL** | **309 458** | **95.0** |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 6 000 | 93.6 |
| Mining and quarrying | 6 704 | 86.3 |
| Manufacturing | 66 435 | 88.5 |
| Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply a) | 23 301 | 93.1 |
| Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities a) | 9 780 | 89.1 |
| Construction | 12 086 | 108.8 |
| Trade; repair of motor vehicles a) | 21 589 | 87.3 |
| Transportation and storage | 56 855 | 100.7 |
| Accommodation and catering a) | 2 813 | 87.2 |
| Information and communication | 8 965 | 97.7 |
| Financial and insurance activities | 5 890 | 99.9 |
| Real estate activities a) | 37 997 | 104.1 |
| Professional, scientific and technical activities | 4 996 | 98.6 |
| Administrative and support service activities a) | 9 537 | 78.2 |
| Public administration and defence; compulsory social security | 9 844 | 110.4 |
| Education | 8 544 | 100.1 |
| Human health and social work activities | 9 803 | 110.9 |
| Arts, entertainment and recreation | 7 660 | 86.5 |
| Other service activities | 659 | 78.6 |

a) Abbreviated name according to NACE Rev. 2

The decrease of investment outlays growth was observed in most areas of the economy. The highest decrease was recorded in administrative and support service activities (the real growth compared to the previous year was 78.2), in other service activities (78.6) and in mining and quarrying (86.3).

The largest increases were recorded in human health and social work activities (the real growth compared to the previous year was 110.9), in public administration and defence; compulsory social security (110.4) and in construction (108.8).

In 2020, the share of outlays of private sector units in total outlays decreased from 66.3% to 63.8% compared to the previous year. The share of the public sector increased accordingly  
from 33.7% to 36.2%.

Fixed assets in the national economy at the end of 2020 amounted to 4 486 149 million PLN (in current registration prices)

# Fixed assets in national economy at the end of 2020

The gross value of fixed assets in the national economy as at the end of 2020 in current registered prices amounted to 4 486 149 million PLN. The gross value of main groups of fixed assets was at the following level:

* buildings and structures - 2 871 247 million PLN (64.0%),
* machinery, technical equipment and tools - 1 267 422 million PLN (28.2%),
* transport equipment– 326 585 million PLN (7.3%).

Compared to the previous year, the growth of fixed assets in national economy (in constant prices) increased by 3.6%, of which: the value of buildings and structures by 2.9%; the value of machinery, technical equipment and tools by 6.2%; the value of transport equipment by 4.4%.

**Table 2. Structure of gross value of fixed assets as of 31 December 2020**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| SPECIFICATION | **TOTAL** | Buildings and structures | Machinery, technical equipment and tools | Transport equipment | Other |
| By groups of fixed assets in % | | | |
| National economy | **100.0** | 64.0 | 28.2 | 7.3 | 0.5 |
| Public sector | **100.0** | 79.7 | 15.6 | 4.6 | 0.1 |
| Private sector | **100.0** | 53.5 | 36.7 | 9.1 | 0.7 |
| By ownership sectors in % | | | |
| National economy | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** | **100.0** |
| Public sector | 40.1 | 49.9 | 22.1 | 25.3 | 6.0 |
| Private sector | 59.9 | 50.1 | 77.9 | 74.7 | 94.0 |

Fixed assets in national economy at the end of 2020 were written off in 49.1%, i.e. 1.3% more than in the previous year.

The highest degree of fixed assets consumption was recorded in units included in NACE Rev. 2 sections: agriculture, forestry and fishing – 74.5%, information and communication – 69.1%, professional, scientific and technical activities – 57.7%.

The lowest consumption of fixed assets was reported by units in the following NACE Rev. 2 sections: arts, entertainment and recreation – 32.3%, real estate activities – 38.3%, administrative and support service activities – 38.7%.

In the case of quoting data from the Statistics Poland, please provide information: "Statistics Poland data source", and in the case of publishing calculations made on data published by the Statistics Poland, please provide information: "Own study based on Statistics Poland data".

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**Related information**

[Fixed assets in national economy in 2019](https://stat.gov.pl/obszary-tematyczne/przemysl-budownictwo-srodki-trwale/srodki-trwale/srodki-trwale-w-gospodarce-narodowej-w-2019-roku,1,17.html)

**Terms used in official statistics**

[Investment outlays](https://stat.gov.pl/en/metainformation/glossary/terms-used-in-official-statistics/223,term.html)

[Fixed assets](https://stat.gov.pl/en/metainformation/glossary/terms-used-in-official-statistics/938,term.html)