

# Foreign trade turnover of goods in total and by countries in January - December 2024

14.02.2025



**3.0 bn**  
balance in PLN

**Foreign trade turnover<sup>1</sup> in January - December 2024 in exports at current prices amounted to PLN 1 512.2 bn, while in imports - PLN 1 509.2 bn. The positive balance reached the level of PLN 3.0 bn, while in the same period of 2023 year amounted to PLN 45.1 bn. In comparison to the corresponding period of last year exports decreased by 6.3%, and imports by 3.8%.**

## Foreign trade turnover expressed in US dollars and in EUR

Exports expressed in USD amounted to 380.3 bn, while imports amounted to USD 379.5 bn (a decrease in exports of 0.4% and an increase in imports of 2.2%). The positive balance reached the level of USD 0.8 bn, while in the same period of 2023 amounted to USD 10.5 bn.

Exports expressed in EUR amounted to 350.4 bn, while imports amounted to EUR 349.7 bn (a decrease in exports of 0.8% and an increase in imports of 1.9%). The positive balance reached EUR 0.7 bn, compared to the positive balance of EUR 9.8 bn in the same period of 2023.

## Foreign trade turnover of goods in total and by groups of countries

Poland had the largest share in total exports with the developed countries – 86.4% (of which EU 74.0%) and in imports – 64.8% (of which EU 52.8%), in comparison with 86.6% (of which EU 74.9%) and 66.0% (of which EU 54.0%) in the corresponding period of 2023. However, the smallest share was observed with the countries of Central and Eastern Europe, which in total exports amounted to 5.3%, and in imports 2.1%, in comparison with 5.1% and 2.2% in January - December 2023.

The negative balance was recorded with the developing countries – minus PLN 374.1 bn (minus USD 94.1 bn, minus EUR 86.7 bn). The positive balance was obtained in turnover with other groups of countries, i.e. with developed countries PLN 327.9 bn (USD 82.6 bn, EUR 76.0 bn), of which with the EU countries the balance of PLN 322.1 bn (USD 81.1 bn, EUR 74.7 bn) and with Central and Eastern Europe PLN 49.2 bn (USD 12.4 bn, EUR 11.4 bn).

---

Note. Due to the rounding of data, in some cases sums of components may slightly differ from the amount given in the item "total".

<sup>1</sup>Collection of data on foreign trade turnover is open. Data published formerly is updated according to new customs and INTRASTAT declarations.

**Table 1. Foreign trade turnover of goods in total and by groups of countries**

SPECIFICATION	I-XII 2024						2023	2024
	bn PLN	bn USD	bn EUR	I-XII 2023 = 100			I-XII	
				PLN	USD	EUR	structure in %	
<b>Exports</b>	<b>1512.2</b>	<b>380.3</b>	<b>350.4</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Developed countries	1306.5	328.6	302.8	93.5	99.4	99.0	86.6	86.4
of which EU	1119.3	281.6	259.4	92.6	98.5	98.1	74.9	74.0
of which euro-zone	882.7	222.0	204.5	92.2	98.1	97.7	59.3	58.4
Developing countries	125.5	31.5	29.1	94.1	99.9	99.6	8.3	8.3
Count. of Cent. and East. Europe	80.2	20.2	18.6	96.7	102.4	102.2	5.1	5.3
<b>Imports (country of origin)<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>1509.2</b>	<b>379.5</b>	<b>349.7</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Developed countries	978.6	246.0	226.8	94.6	100.4	100.1	66.0	64.8
of which EU	797.2	200.4	184.7	94.1	99.9	99.6	54.0	52.8
of which euro-zone	636.3	160.0	147.4	93.7	99.5	99.2	43.3	42.2
Developing countries	499.6	125.7	115.8	100.2	106.4	106.1	31.8	33.1
Count. of Cent. and East. Europe	31.0	7.8	7.2	89.2	95.2	94.8	2.2	2.1
<b>Balance</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	.	.	.	.	.
Developed countries	327.9	82.6	76.0	.	.	.	.	.
of which EU	322.1	81.1	74.7	.	.	.	.	.
of which euro-zone	246.4	62.0	57.1	.	.	.	.	.
Developing countries	-374.1	-94.1	-86.7	.	.	.	.	.
Count. of Cent. and East. Europe	49.2	12.4	11.4	.	.	.	.	.

**Foreign trade turnover by major countries**

In January - December 2024 among the main trade partners of Poland decreases in exports were observed compared to January - December 2023, except Ukraine where exports increased by 9.7% and the United States by 0.3%. As for imports in January - December 2024, in comparison with the same period of 2023, the main trade partners reported decreases except the United States (an increase of 10.6%), Saudi Arabia (of 5.1%), France and Spain (of 1.6%) and China (of 0.6%).

The turnover with the top ten of Polish trade partners in exports accounted for 66.3% (66.2% in the same period of 2023 year), while in total imports - 61.4% (in comparison with 60.7% in January - December 2023).

The share of Germany in exports in comparison with the corresponding period of 2023 year decreased by 0.8 pp and amounted to 27.1%, while in imports decreased by 0.7 pp and accounted for 19.2%. The positive balance amounted to PLN 119.2 bn (USD 30.0 bn, EUR 27.6 bn) in comparison with PLN 138.8 bn (USD 32.8 bn, EUR 30.3 bn) in the same period of 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Country of origin is the country where the commodity was produced or processed and in this form entered the Polish customs zone.

**Table 2. Foreign trade turnover by major countries**

SPECIFICATION	I-XII 2024						2023	2024
	bn	bn	bn	I-XII 2023 = 100			I-XII	
	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR	structure in %	
<b>EXPORTS</b>								
1. Germany	409.2	102.9	94.8	90.8	96.5	96.1	27.9	27.1
2. Czechia	92.2	23.2	21.4	90.6	96.3	96.0	6.3	6.1
3. France	92.0	23.1	21.3	92.8	98.7	98.3	6.1	6.1
4. United Kingdom	79.8	20.1	18.5	99.7	105.9	105.5	5.0	5.3
5. Netherlands	69.8	17.6	16.2	95.7	101.6	101.2	4.5	4.6
6. Italy	68.8	17.3	15.9	92.7	98.6	98.2	4.6	4.5
7. Ukraine	56.6	14.2	13.1	109.7	116.0	115.8	3.2	3.7
8. United States	50.1	12.6	11.6	100.3	106.3	106.1	3.1	3.3
9. Spain	43.8	11.0	10.2	98.5	104.8	104.3	2.8	2.9
10. Slovakia	40.3	10.1	9.4	91.3	97.0	96.7	2.7	2.7
<b>IMPORTS (country of origin)</b>								
1. Germany	290.0	72.9	67.2	92.9	98.7	98.4	19.9	19.2
2. China	218.9	55.1	50.7	100.6	106.9	106.5	13.9	14.5
3. United States	75.6	19.0	17.5	110.6	117.2	116.9	4.4	5.0
4. Italy	70.7	17.8	16.4	92.0	97.7	97.4	4.9	4.7
5. Netherlands	58.2	14.6	13.5	91.6	97.2	96.9	4.1	3.9
6. France	52.4	13.2	12.1	101.6	108.0	107.5	3.3	3.5
7. Czechia	48.7	12.3	11.3	95.9	101.8	101.5	3.2	3.2
8. South Korea	43.5	11.0	10.1	98.9	105.0	104.7	2.8	2.9
9. Saudi Arabia	34.0	8.5	7.9	105.1	111.7	111.5	2.1	2.3
10. Spain	33.9	8.5	7.8	101.6	107.9	107.5	2.1	2.2

Imports from the United Kingdom in January - December 2024 amounted to PLN 25.9 bn, USD 6.5 bn and EUR 6.0 bn

**Imports by country of consignment – total and groups of counties**

The highest turnover in imports by country of consignment Poland recorded with the developed countries - PLN 1 148.3 bn, of which with the EU - PLN 1 024.9 bn, compared to PLN 1 202.3 bn, of which with the EU - PLN 1 069.5 bn in the same period of 2023.

**Table 3. Imports by country of consignment – total and groups of counties**

SPECIFICATION	I-XII 2024						2023	2024
	bn	bn	bn	I-XII 2023 = 100			I-XII	
	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR	structure in %	
<b>Imports</b> (country of consignment) <sup>3</sup>	<b>1509.2</b>	<b>379.5</b>	<b>349.7</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Developed countries	1148.3	288.7	266.1	95.5	101.4	101.1	76.7	76.1
of which EU	1024.9	257.7	237.5	95.8	101.7	101.4	68.2	67.9
of which euro-zone	835.0	210.0	193.5	95.3	101.2	100.9	55.9	55.3
Developing countries	330.8	83.2	76.7	99.6	105.8	105.5	21.2	21.9
Countries of Cent. and East. Europe	30.2	7.6	7.0	89.3	95.3	94.9	2.1	2.0
<b>Balance</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	.	.	.	.	.
Developed countries	158.2	39.9	36.7	.	.	.	.	.
of which EU	94.4	23.8	21.9	.	.	.	.	.
of which euro-zone	47.7	12.0	11.1	.	.	.	.	.
Developing countries	-205.3	-51.7	-47.6	.	.	.	.	.
Countries of Cent. and East. Europe	50.0	12.6	11.6	.	.	.	.	.

**Imports by country of consignment – countries**

The share of Germany in imports by country of consignment in comparison with imports by country of origin was higher by 6.0 pp, the share of the Netherlands by 2.6 pp, Belgium by 1.9 pp, Czechia by 1.1 pp and France by 0.6 pp.

**Table 4. Imports by country of consignment – countries**

SPECIFICATION	I-XII 2024						2023	2024
	bn	bn	bn	I-XII 2023 = 100			I-XII	
	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR	structure in %	
<b>IMPORTS (country of consignment)</b>								
1. Germany	380.0	95.5	88.0	94.8	100.7	100.4	25.6	25.2
2. China	137.8	34.7	32.0	103.8	110.3	109.9	8.5	9.1
3. Netherlands	98.0	24.6	22.7	94.1	99.9	99.6	6.6	6.5
4. Italy	69.7	17.5	16.2	90.2	95.8	95.5	4.9	4.6
5. Czechia	64.6	16.2	15.0	98.7	104.8	104.5	4.2	4.3
6. Belgium	62.1	15.6	14.4	97.8	103.7	103.5	4.1	4.1
7. France	61.3	15.4	14.2	102.3	108.8	108.4	3.8	4.1
8. United States	47.1	11.8	10.9	102.1	108.1	108.0	2.9	3.1
9. Spain	38.8	9.8	9.0	101.9	108.1	107.8	2.4	2.6
10. Egypt	33.0	8.3	7.6	107.1	113.9	113.6	2.0	2.2

Imports from China in January - December 2024 according by country of consignment in comparison with imports by country of origin was lower by 5.4 pp

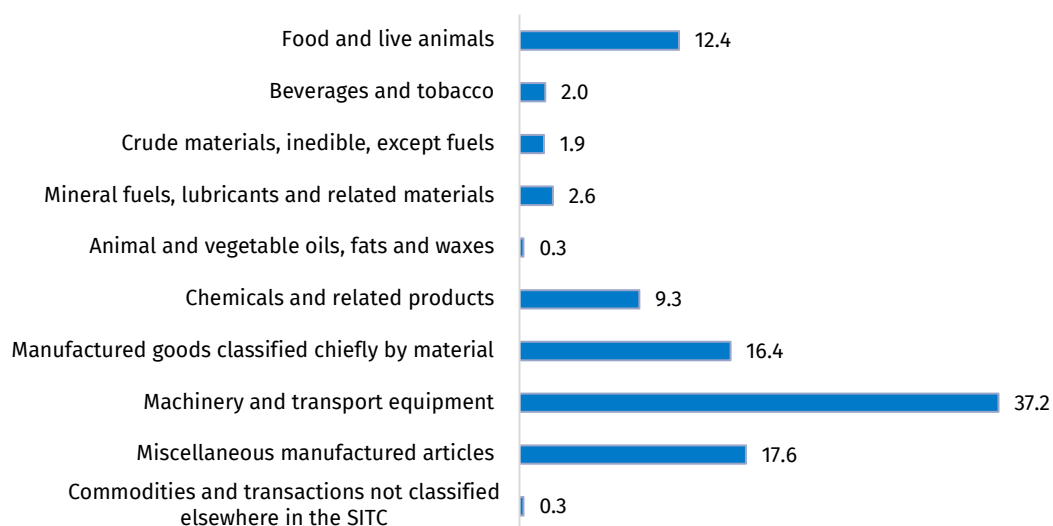
<sup>3</sup> Country of consignment is the country from which the goods were introduced into the Polish territory irrespective of their origin.

In January - December 2024 trade turnover in goods according to the SITC nomenclature compared to the same period of 2023 decreased in exports in all commodity sections. However, imports recorded increases in 2 commodity sections.

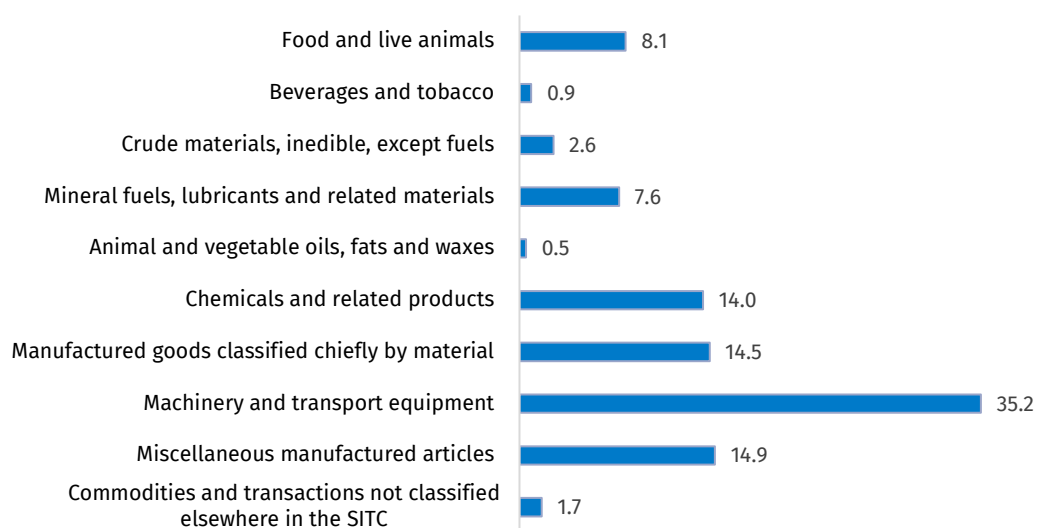
Exports decreased in mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (by 20.6%), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (by 14.7%), machinery and transport equipment (by 8.7%), manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (by 7.8%), crude materials, inedible, except fuels (by 5.4%), chemicals and related products (by 4.2%), commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC (by 2.8%), food and live animals (by 2.2%), beverages and tobacco (by 1.8%) and miscellaneous manufactured articles (by 1.0%).

In imports an increase concerned miscellaneous manufactured articles (by 5.9%) and food and live animals (by 2.0%). The largest decreases were recorded in mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (by 18.0%), commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC (by 15.0%), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (by 8.0%), manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (by 6.8%), chemicals and related products (by 3.6%), machinery and transport equipment (by 3.4%), crude materials, inedible, except fuels (by 2.1%), and beverages and tobacco (by 0.4%).

**Chart 1. Composition of exports by sections according to SITC nomenclature in January - December 2024**









**Chart 2. Composition of imports by sections according to SITC nomenclature in January - December 2024**



Prepared by:  
**Trade and Services Department**  
**Director Ewa Adach – Stankiewicz**  
Phone: (+48 22) 608 31 24

Issued by:  
**Press Office**  
Mobile: (+48) 695 255 032  
Phone: (+48 22) 608 38 04. (+48 22) 449 41 45.  
(+48 22) 608 30 09  
e-mail: [obslugaprasowa@stat.gov.pl](mailto:obslugaprasowa@stat.gov.pl)

-  [www.stat.gov.pl/en/](http://www.stat.gov.pl/en/)
-  [@StatPoland](https://twitter.com/StatPoland)
-  [@GlownyUrzadStatystyczny](https://www.facebook.com/GlownyUrzadStatystyczny)
-  [gus\\_stat](https://www.instagram.com/gus_stat)
-  [glownyurządstatystycznygus](https://www.youtube.com/glownyurządstatystycznygus)
-  [glownyurządstatystyczny](https://www.linkedin.com/company/glownyurządstatystyczny)

#### **Related information**

- [Foreign Trade 2021. Prices in foreign trade](#)
- [Yearbook of Foreign Trade Statistics of Poland 2024](#)
- [Foreign trade. Mirror and asymmetry statistics](#)
- [Foreign trade. Poland in European Union](#)
- [Foreign trade. Trade in goods by enterprise characteristics \(TEC\)](#)
- [Foreign Trade. Poland in the world](#)

#### **Data available in databases**

- [Knowledge Databases \(DBW\). Foreign trade](#)

#### **Terms used in official statistics**

- [Exports of commodities](#)
- [Imports of commodities](#)
- [Balance foreign trade commodity turnover](#)