

Consumer price indices in June 2020

15.07.2020


3.3%

an increase compared with the corresponding month of the previous year

Consumer prices in June 2020 compared with the corresponding month of the previous year increased by 3,3% (with an increase of prices of services – by 7,4% and goods – by 1,8%).

As related to the previous month consumer prices increased by 0,6% (with an increase of prices of services – by 1,3% and goods – by 0,3%).

Table 1. Consumer price indices in June 2020

SPECIFICATION	VI 2020			IV-VI 2020		I-VI 2020	CONTRIBUTION OF CHANGES V 2020= =100
	VI 2019= =100	XII 2019= =100	V 2020= =100	IV-VI 2019=100	I-III 2020=100	I-VI 2019=100	
TOTAL	103,3	102,1	100,6	103,2	100,3	103,9	x
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	105,7	103,9	99,9	106,4	101,2	107,1	-0,03
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,6	104,3	100,2	104,6	101,4	104,1	0,01
Clothing and footwear	96,8	96,9	99,8	96,4	102,0	97,5	-0,01
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	107,5	105,9	100,2	107,5	101,6	107,3	0,05
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	101,0	101,0	100,2	100,7	100,5	100,6	0,01
Health	105,6	104,1	100,4	105,2	102,2	104,5	0,02
Transport	89,6	90,5	103,3	89,0	91,7	94,7	0,28
Communication	103,8	102,9	101,7	103,2	101,4	102,6	0,07
Recreation and culture	103,1	102,3	102,2	102,4	100,1	102,8	0,14
Education	105,6	101,6	100,9	105,1	100,3	105,0	0,01
Restaurants and hotels	106,0	103,2	100,4	106,1	101,4	106,1	0,02
Miscellaneous goods and services	103,4	100,9	100,1	102,8	100,7	102,4	0,01

Contribution of price changes to the total consumer price index

In June of the current year, compared with the previous month, the highest contribution to the total consumer price index came from higher prices related to Transport (by 3,3%), Recreation and culture (by 2,2%), Communication (by 1,7%) and Dwelling (by 0,2%), which increased the index by 0,28 pp, 0,14 pp, 0,07 pp and 0,06 pp, respectively. Lower prices of Food (by 0,1%) and Clothing and footwear (by 0,2%) decreased the index by 0,02 pp and 0,01 pp, respectively.

Compared with the corresponding month of the previous year, higher prices related to Dwelling (by 5,9%), Food (by 6,1%) and Restaurants and hotels (by 6,0%) increased the consumer price index by 1,43 pp, 1,41 pp and 0,37 pp, respectively. Lower prices related to Transport (by 10,4%) decreased the index by 1,05 pp.

Chart 1. Contribution of price changes of selected groups of consumer goods and services in June 2020 (change in pp compared with the previous period)

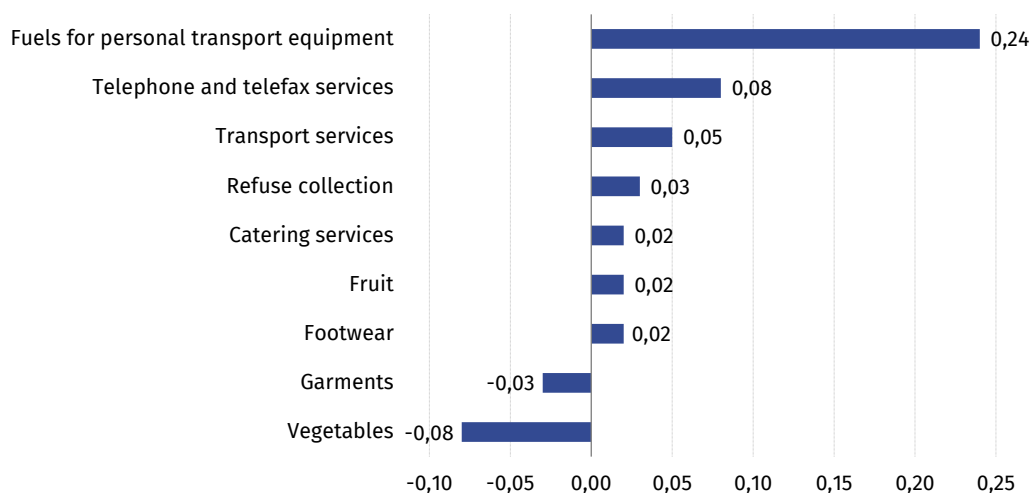


Chart 2. Weighting system used in the compilations of consumer price indices in 2020

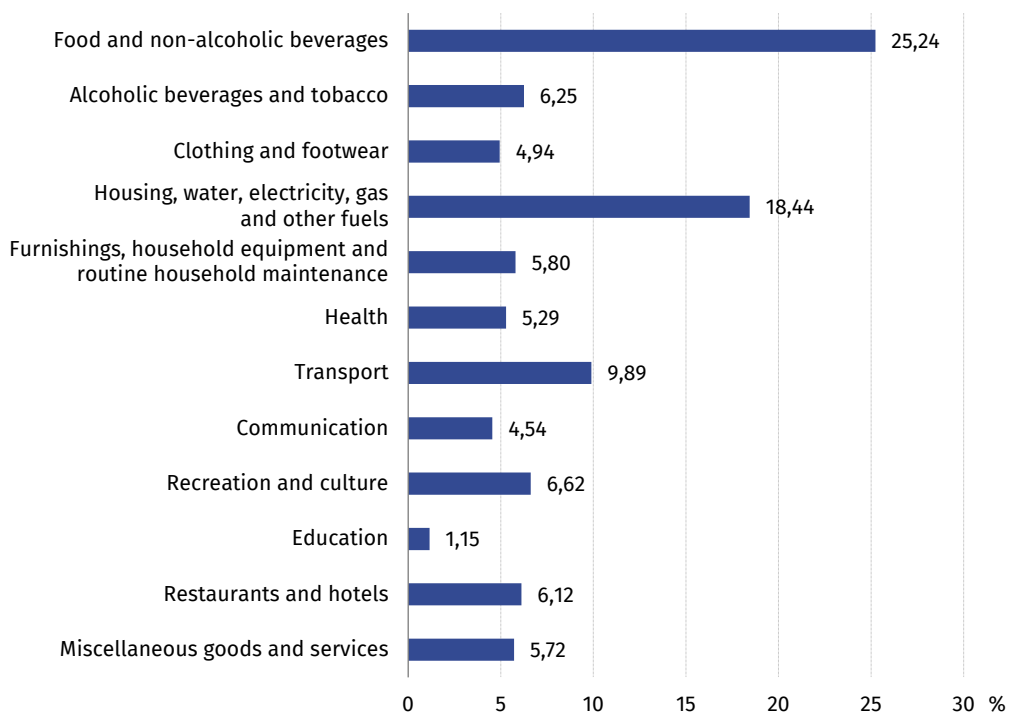


Chart 3. Consumer prices (change in % compared with the previous period)

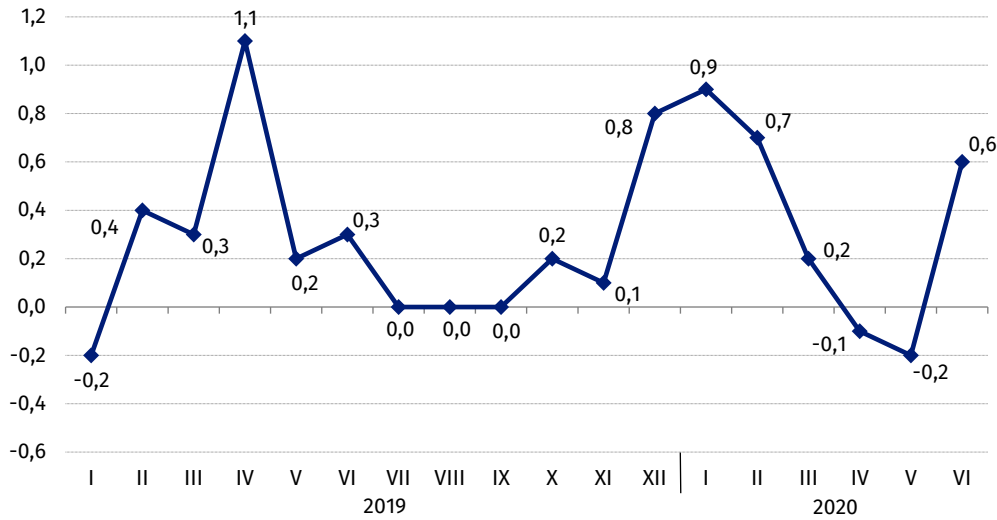
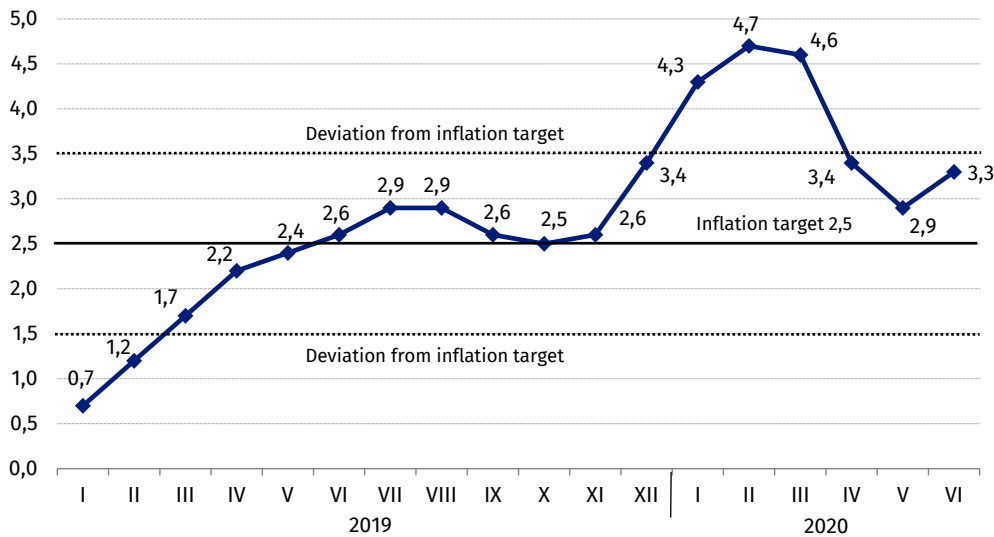


Chart 4. Consumer prices (change in % compared with the corresponding period of the previous year)



In June 2020 the consumer price index was within the deviations from inflation target determined by the Monetary Policy Council (2,5% +/- 1 pp)

Chart 5. Consumer price index (CPI) and harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP) (change in % compared with the corresponding period of the previous year)

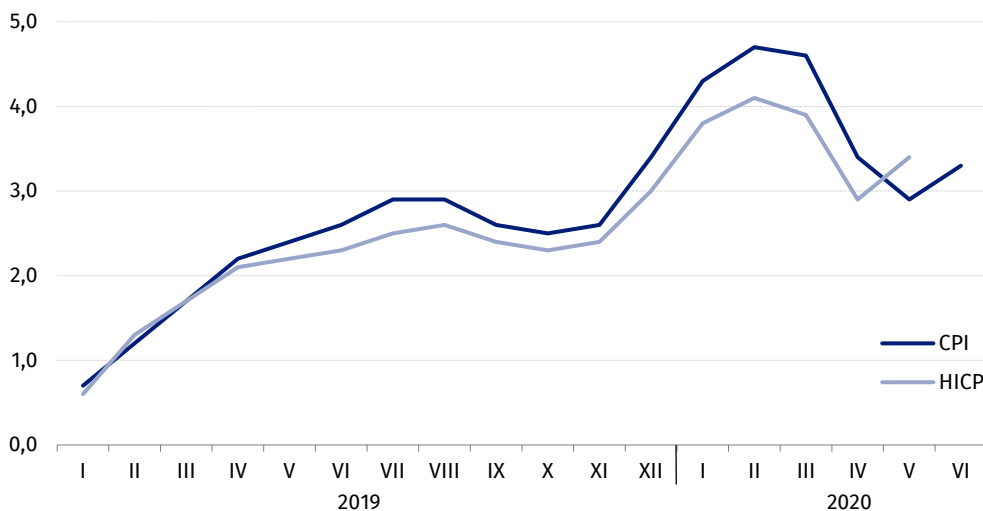


Table 2. Consumer price indices in June 2020

SPECIFICATION	VI 2020			IV-VI 2020		I-VI 2020
	VI 2019= =100	XII 2019= =100	V 2020= =100	IV-VI 2019=100	I-III 2020=100	I-VI 2019=100
TOTAL	103,3	102,1	100,6	103,2	100,3	103,9
Goods	101,8	101,2	100,3	101,8	99,6	102,8
Services	107,4	104,5	101,3	107,0	102,2	106,6
FOOD, NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	105,5	104,0	100,0	106,1	101,3	106,5
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	105,7	103,9	99,9	106,4	101,2	107,1
Food	106,1	104,2	99,9	106,8	101,3	107,5
of which:						
Rice	108,1	107,3	100,5	107,3	104,6	106,8
Flour	106,0	105,7	100,4	105,7	102,3	105,3
Bread	109,0	105,7	100,4	108,9	102,5	108,2
Pasta products and couscous	104,7	102,0	100,3	104,6	101,3	104,3
Meat	106,7	101,2	100,1	108,2	99,5	111,3
of which:						
Beef	102,1	101,4	99,7	102,2	100,3	102,3
Veal	103,7	102,3	100,5	103,9	100,7	103,9
Pork	106,7	96,7	99,1	110,0	97,9	117,4
Poultry	97,0	97,3	100,7	98,0	94,6	103,1
Dried, salted or smoked meat	110,4	104,2	100,3	111,6	101,4	112,9
Fish and seafood	104,5	102,7	100,2	104,2	100,8	104,6
Milk, cheese and eggs	104,1	102,8	100,3	103,8	100,9	103,3
of which:						
Milk	108,1	105,0	100,4	107,6	102,0	106,6
Yoghurt, cream, milk-based desserts, milk-based beverages and other similar milk-based products	103,9	103,0	100,5	103,8	101,1	103,7
Cheese and curd	103,3	102,2	100,2	103,2	100,8	102,7
Eggs	101,6	101,6	100,4	101,2	99,8	100,1
Oils and fats	100,0	101,6	100,0	99,8	99,4	98,8
Vegetable fats	101,4	102,9	100,6	101,4	100,6	101,1
Animal fats	98,9	100,6	99,6	98,6	98,5	97,1
of which butter	97,1	99,9	99,6	96,7	98,0	95,2
Fruit	127,7	126,5	101,0	126,0	109,8	122,0
Vegetables	100,0	102,3	97,6	103,3	100,3	106,2
Sugar	108,2	106,1	101,5	107,8	103,5	109,0
Non-alcoholic beverages	102,0	101,5	99,8	102,5	100,7	102,3
of which:						
Coffee	101,1	100,9	99,6	101,5	100,5	101,3
Tea	102,1	102,2	99,5	102,5	101,1	101,9
Cocoa and powdered chocolate	105,3	104,6	100,4	105,5	101,4	105,1
Mineral or spring waters	103,2	102,8	100,0	103,6	101,3	103,1
Fruit and vegetable juices	101,6	101,8	100,3	102,6	100,0	103,2

SPECIFICATION	VI 2020			IV-VI 2020		I-VI 2020
	VI 2019= =100	XII 2019= =100	V 2020= =100	IV-VI 2019=100	I-III 2020=100	I-VI 2019=100
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	104,6	104,3	100,2	104,6	101,4	104,1
Alcoholic beverages	103,7	103,8	100,2	103,9	101,3	103,5
Tobacco	106,9	105,6	100,4	106,6	101,8	105,9
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	96,8	96,9	99,8	96,4	102,0	97,5
of which:						
Garments	96,5	96,2	99,2	96,0	101,8	96,9
Footwear	97,4	98,9	101,8	97,1	102,4	98,4
DWELLING	105,9	104,8	100,2	105,9	101,3	105,6
HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	107,5	105,9	100,2	107,5	101,6	107,3
of which:						
Actual rentals for housing	105,8	102,9	100,2	105,8	100,5	106,1
Water supply	102,8	101,7	100,8	102,8	100,3	102,9
Refuse collection	154,0	139,4	101,8	153,7	112,9	152,1
Sewage collection	104,5	103,1	100,5	104,7	101,0	104,7
Electricity, gas and other fuels	105,1	104,6	99,9	105,2	100,6	105,1
Electricity	111,7	111,7	100,0	111,7	101,2	111,8
Gas	99,8	99,7	99,9	99,9	100,8	99,4
Liquid and solid fuels	100,1	99,2	100,1	99,8	99,4	99,8
Heat energy	102,1	100,7	99,7	102,4	100,1	102,5
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIP- MENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	101,0	101,0	100,2	100,7	100,5	100,6
of which:						
Furniture and furnishings	99,2	100,2	100,1	98,8	100,1	98,9
Household appliances	99,9	100,7	100,8	99,0	100,3	98,7
Cleaning and maintenance products	102,3	101,6	99,3	102,6	101,4	102,0
Domestic services and household services	107,3	104,7	100,5	107,0	101,8	106,8
HEALTH	105,6	104,1	100,4	105,2	102,2	104,5
of which:						
Pharmaceutical products	104,0	102,0	100,3	103,9	101,2	103,6
Therapeutic appliances and equipment	102,2	101,7	100,5	102,0	100,8	101,8
Medical services	109,0	106,3	100,6	108,4	102,8	107,8
Dental services	114,7	112,0	100,4	111,7	106,7	108,7
Hospital services	103,3	113,6	100,2	103,2	106,9	103,0
TRANSPORT	89,6	90,5	103,3	89,0	91,7	94,7
of which:						
Purchase of vehicles	98,0	101,2	99,5	98,4	101,0	97,8
of which motor cars	97,8	101,0	99,4	98,3	100,9	97,7
Fuels for personal transport equipment	80,7	83,5	105,4	79,5	82,8	89,9
Diesel	81,1	82,8	103,8	80,3	82,1	90,0
Petrol	79,6	84,1	105,2	78,7	83,5	89,7
Liquid petroleum gas and other fuels for personal transport equipment	86,8	81,4	113,8	81,5	80,4	91,3
Transport services	105,5	92,9	105,8	105,0	113,7	103,5

SPECIFICATION	VI 2020			IV-VI 2020		I-VI 2020
	VI 2019= =100	XII 2019= =100	V 2020= =100	IV-VI 2019=100	I-III 2020=100	I-VI 2019=100
COMMUNICATION	103,8	102,9	101,7	103,2	101,4	102,6
of which:						
Telephone and telefax equipment	90,2	94,3	99,1	90,2	97,6	90,3
Telephone and telefax services	104,3	103,2	101,8	103,7	101,6	103,1
RECREATION AND CULTURE	103,1	102,3	102,2	102,4	100,1	102,8
of which:						
Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	96,6	99,1	100,1	96,5	100,0	96,0
Recreational and cultural services	102,8	102,9	100,9	102,4	101,0	102,4
of which:						
Recreational and sporting services	105,6	103,7	101,3	104,7	101,3	104,6
Cultural services	101,7	102,5	100,8	101,4	100,9	101,5
of which television and radio licence fees, subscriptions	99,9	102,6	101,5	99,0	101,2	99,2
Books	105,3	95,3	101,9	102,7	97,4	103,9
Newspapers and periodicals	107,4	105,5	100,0	106,8	101,8	105,8
Stationery and drawing materials	103,2	101,6	100,6	103,3	100,8	103,2
Package holidays ^u	106,0	105,6	107,1	105,2	99,9	106,4
Package domestic holidays	108,4	109,8	102,5	108,0	104,6	107,5
Package international holidays ^u	104,2	102,5	111,0	103,0	96,4	105,5
EDUCATION	105,6	101,6	100,9	105,1	100,3	105,0
RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	106,0	103,2	100,4	106,1	101,4	106,1
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	103,4	100,9	100,1	102,8	100,7	102,4
of which:						
Personal care	104,1	103,2	100,1	103,5	101,8	102,8
of which:						
Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments	112,8	110,4	101,5	110,5	104,4	109,0
Articles for personal hygiene and wellness, esoteric products and beauty products	102,1	101,5	99,8	101,9	101,2	101,5
Social protection	111,4	108,6	101,4	109,9	102,9	108,9
Insurance	99,2	90,3	99,5	99,5	95,8	100,4
Charges by banks and post offices	139,3	142,9	100,0	125,4	128,6	113,4

^u The share of estimated data for an aggregate more than 50%

Document 'Guidance on the compilation of the HICP in the context of the COVID-19 crisis' was published by Eurostat under the link https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/documents/10186/10693286/HICP_guidance.pdf

The guidelines recommended by Eurostat concerning consumer price indices are also presented in Polish under the link <https://stat.gov.pl/obszary-tematyczne/ceny-handel/wskazniki-cen/wytyczne-dotyczace-opracowania-hicp-w-kontekście-kryzysu-związane-go-z-covid-19,19,1.html>

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