

Consumer price indices in July 2024

14.08.2024


4.2%

an increase compared with the corresponding month of the previous year

Consumer prices in July 2024, compared with the corresponding month of the previous year, increased by 4,2% (with an increase of prices of services – by 6,2% and goods – by 3,5%). As related to the previous month consumer prices increased by 1,4% (of which goods – by 1,6% and services – by 1,1%).

Table 1. Consumer price indices in July 2024

SPECIFICATION	07 2024			01-07 2024	CONTRIBUTION OF CHANGES 06 2024= =100
	07 2023= =100	12 2023= =100	06 2024= =100	01-07 2023= =100	
TOTAL	104,2	103,7	101,4	102,9	x
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103,2	103,0	99,5	102,4	-0,13
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,4	103,1	100,5	105,4	0,03
Clothing and footwear	99,0	95,4	96,9	100,7	-0,12
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	108,7	108,6	107,0	102,4	1,42
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	101,7	100,3	100,1	102,6	0,01
Health	103,0	104,5	100,3	103,6	0,02
Transport	100,6	98,8	100,1	98,5	0,01
Communication	101,2	101,5	100,7	102,6	0,03
Recreation	103,8	106,7	102,1	104,2	0,13
Education	109,0	102,1	100,1	109,1	0,00
Restaurants	107,6	105,2	100,6	108,3	0,04
Miscellaneous goods and services	104,0	103,0	100,1	105,1	0,00

Contributions of price changes to the total consumer price index

In July of the current year, compared with the previous month, the highest contribution to the total consumer price index came from higher prices related to Dwelling (by 5,7%), Recreation and culture (by 2,1%) and Restaurants and hotels (by 0,6%), which increased the index by 1,42 pp, 0,13 pp and 0,04 pp, respectively. Lower prices related to Food (by 0,5%) and Clothing and footwear (by 3,1%) decreased the index by 0,14 pp and 0,12 pp, respectively.

Compared with the corresponding month of the previous year, higher prices related to Dwelling (by 7,4%), Food (by 3,1%) and Restaurants and hotels (by 7,6%) increased the index by 1,86 pp, 0,77 pp and 0,43 pp, respectively. Lower prices related to Clothing and footwear (by 1,0%) decreased the index by 0,04 pp.

Chart 1. Contribution of price changes of selected groups of consumer goods and services in July 2024 (change in pp compared with the previous period)

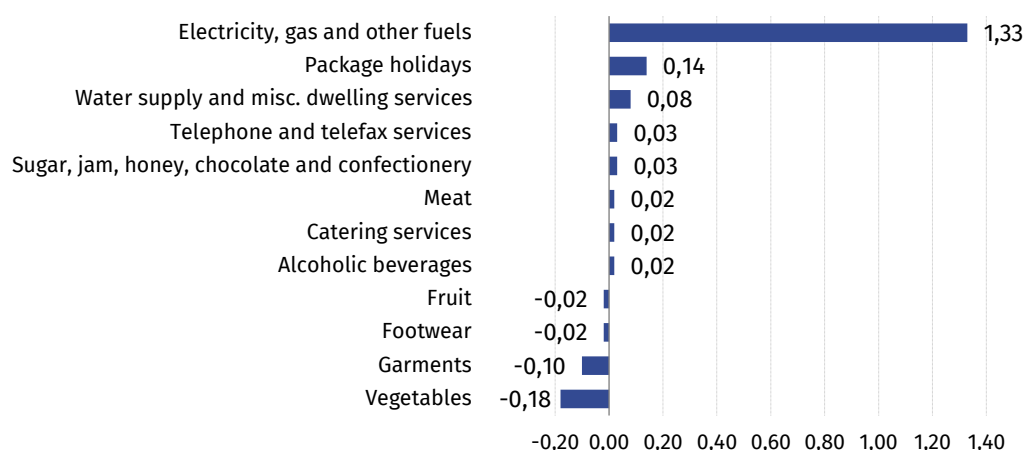


Chart 2. Weighting system used in the compilations of consumer price indices in 2024

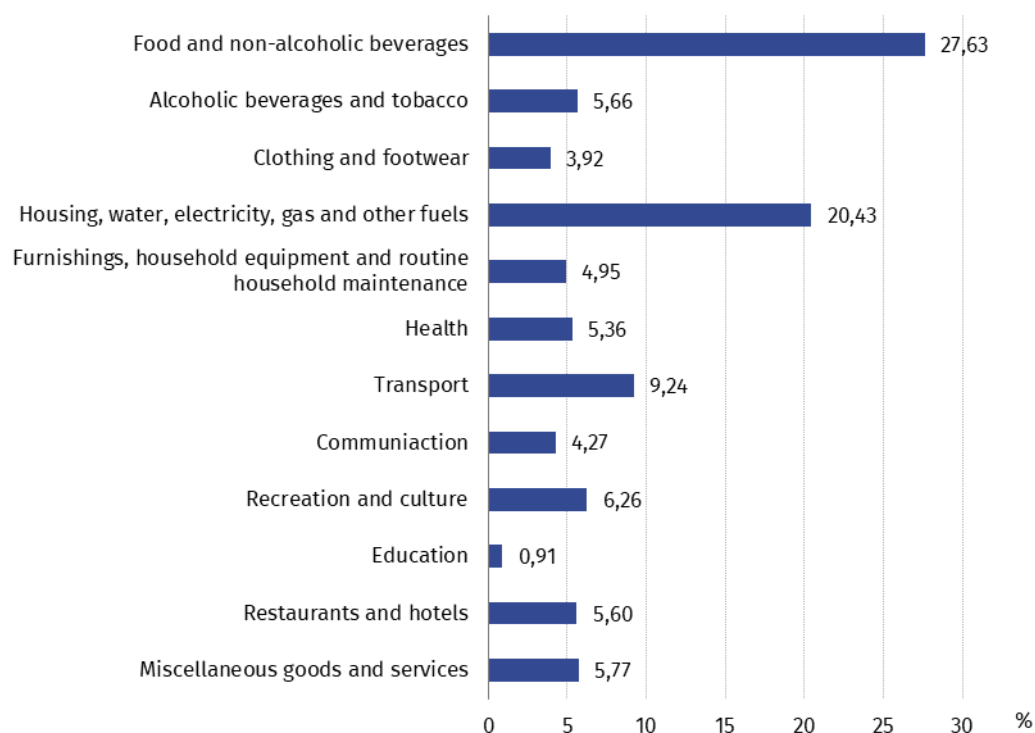


Chart 3. Changes in consumer prices as related to the previous period (in %)

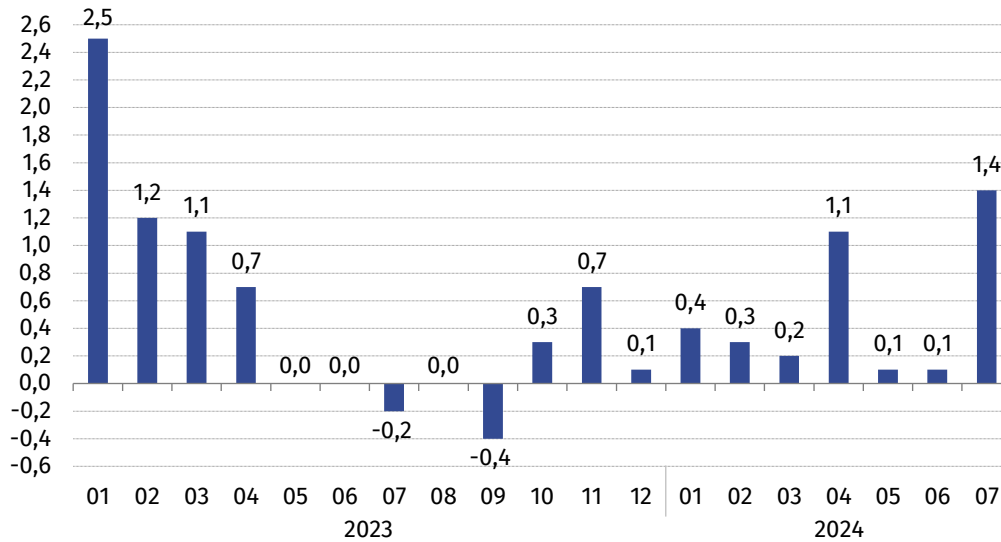
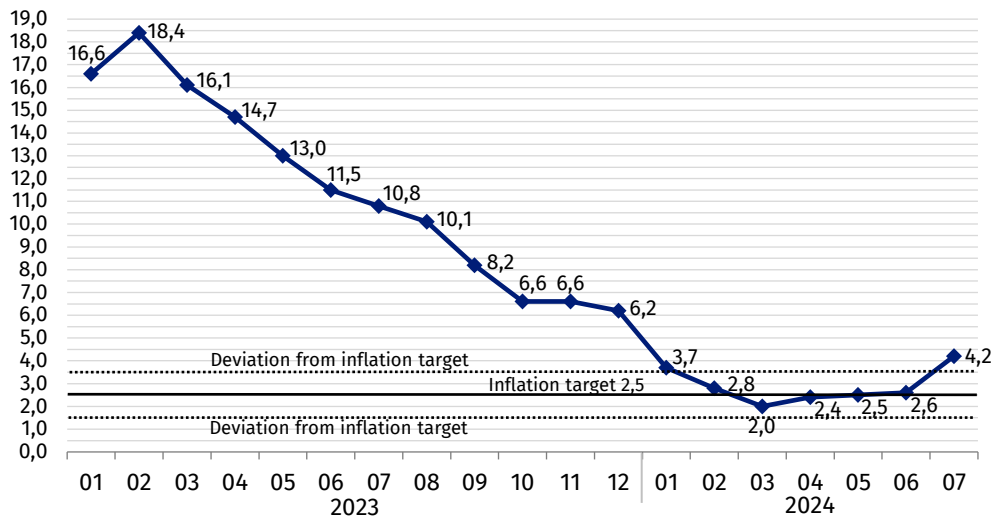


Chart 4. Changes in consumer prices as related to the corresponding period of the previous year (in %)



In July 2024 the consumer price index was above the upper band for deviations from inflation target determined by the Monetary Policy Council (2,5% +/- 1 pp)

Chart 5. Changes in prices according to consumer price index (CPI) and harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP) as related to the corresponding period of the previous year (in %)

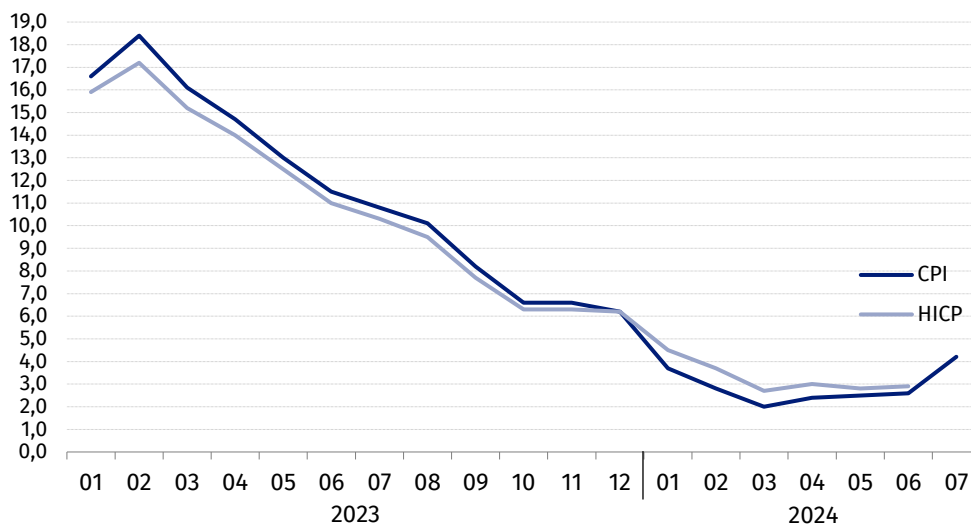


Table 2. Consumer price indices in July 2024

SPECIFICATION	07 2024			01-07 2024
	07 2023= =100	12 2023= =100	06 2024= =100	01-07 2023=100
TOTAL	104,2	103,7	101,4	102,9
Goods	103,5	103,2	101,6	101,6
Services	106,2	105,0	101,1	106,6
FOOD, NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVER- AGES, ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	103,4	103,0	99,7	102,9
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVER- AGES	103,2	103,0	99,5	102,4
Food	103,1	102,9	99,5	102,0
of which:				
Rice	96,3	100,2	99,0	95,5
Flour	97,8	98,9	98,7	95,1
Bread	105,1	105,0	100,2	104,0
Pasta products and couscous	102,7	102,3	100,4	103,0
Meat	102,2	103,6	100,2	102,0
of which:				
Beef	103,6	103,2	100,6	102,0
Veal	104,3	103,0	100,1	104,5
Pork	97,7	100,0	99,4	100,5
Poultry	101,0	107,7	99,8	95,0
Dried, salted or smoked meat	104,3	103,8	100,7	105,2
Fish and seafood	101,2	102,6	99,7	101,6
Milk, cheese and eggs	101,2	102,2	100,0	99,7
of which:				
Milk	99,7	101,5	99,9	97,5
Yoghurt, cream, milk-based desserts, milk-based bever- ages and other similar milk- based products	103,0	103,0	100,2	102,0
Cheese and curd	102,3	102,9	100,3	99,8
Eggs	95,9	98,9	98,8	96,8
Oils and fats	102,0	104,6	101,1	94,8
Vegetable fats	93,5	101,8	100,7	88,6
Animal fats	109,4	106,8	101,3	100,0
of which butter	110,9	107,7	101,5	100,4
Fruit	105,4	101,2	99,1	99,4
Vegetables	102,1	99,5	94,5	101,5
Sugar	76,3	83,3	97,7	80,6
Non-alcoholic beverages	105,0	103,5	100,4	106,3
of which:				
Coffee	103,2	102,6	101,4	104,2
Tea	109,2	104,2	100,5	111,4
Cocoa and powdered choco- late	103,9	104,0	100,4	106,3
Mineral or spring waters	102,8	101,4	99,1	105,1
Fruit and vegetable juices	109,8	107,5	100,5	110,8




SPECIFICATION	07 2024			01-07 2024
	07 2023= =100	12 2023= =100	06 2024= =100	01-07 2023=100
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	104,4	103,1	100,5	105,4
Alcoholic beverages	102,8	101,9	100,4	104,3
Tobacco	108,9	106,1	100,6	108,3
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	99,0	95,4	96,9	100,7
of which:				
Garments	98,0	94,1	96,5	99,7
Footwear	101,8	99,4	97,9	103,2
DWELLING	107,4	106,9	105,7	102,5
HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	108,7	108,6	107,0	102,4
of which:				
Actual rentals for housing	105,1	102,6	100,3	105,3
Water supply	112,4	109,3	103,1	110,0
Refuse collection	100,6	101,0	100,3	101,8
Sewage collection	111,3	107,8	101,7	110,2
Electricity, gas and other fuels	110,1	111,3	111,8	99,4
Electricity	118,5	121,2	119,9	101,6
Gas	116,1	116,4	116,8	100,8
Liquid and solid fuels	88,6	92,8	101,2	84,5
Heat energy	106,7	103,4	100,3	108,0
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	101,7	100,3	100,1	102,6
of which:				
Furniture and furnishings	103,3	100,2	100,7	101,6
Household appliances	99,1	98,5	99,5	99,2
Cleaning and maintenance products	102,6	101,2	100,4	106,1
Domestic services and household services	111,8	107,5	100,6	112,1
HEALTH	103,0	104,5	100,3	103,6
of which:				
Pharmaceutical products	99,9	103,4	100,4	100,7
Therapeutic appliances and equipment	102,3	100,9	99,6	103,4
Medical services	109,1	106,2	100,4	109,6
Dental services	108,5	105,3	100,4	109,3
Hospital services	110,9	115,4	100,4	111,1
TRANSPORT	100,6	98,8	100,1	98,5
of which:				
Purchase of vehicles	94,8	96,5	99,6	95,8
of which motor cars	94,5	96,2	99,6	95,5
Fuels for personal transport equipment	101,2	99,9	100,0	97,8
Diesel	104,1	99,1	100,1	97,6
Petrol	100,3	101,5	100,0	98,6
Liquid petroleum gas and other fuels for personal transport equipment	95,2	90,7	99,5	93,4
Transport services	96,9	88,3	101,2	97,5

SPECIFICATION	07 2024			01-07 2024
	07 2023= =100	12 2023= =100	06 2024= =100	01-07 2023=100
COMMUNICATION	101,2	101,5	100,7	102,6
of which:				
Telephone and telefax equipment	89,0	95,0	97,7	90,2
Telephone and telefax services	101,6	101,7	100,7	102,9
RECREATION AND CULTURE	103,8	106,7	102,1	104,2
of which:				
Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	91,7	94,0	98,3	93,1
Recreational and cultural services	100,3	103,2	100,0	100,7
of which:				
Recreational and sporting services	108,0	103,6	99,9	108,0
Cultural services	96,6	103,0	100,1	97,3
of which television and radio licence fees, subscriptions	93,2	102,0	99,9	93,9
Books	104,1	97,2	99,5	103,4
Newspapers and periodicals	98,2	109,5	103,5	102,2
Stationery and drawing materials	102,3	101,4	100,5	103,5
Package holidays	111,9	123,0	108,3	111,6
Package domestic holidays	107,3	107,7	104,9	105,2
Package international holidays	114,2	131,6	109,9	115,0
EDUCATION	109,0	102,1	100,1	109,1
RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	107,6	105,2	100,6	108,3
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	104,0	103,0	100,1	105,1
of which:				
Personal care	102,7	102,8	99,8	104,8
of which:				
Hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments	108,5	106,0	100,4	108,7
Articles for personal hygiene and wellness, esoteric products and beauty products	101,3	102,1	99,7	104,0
Social protection	111,3	106,3	100,5	111,4
Insurance	108,1	104,4	100,7	107,1
Charges by banks and post offices	112,2	105,9	100,1	110,7

In case of quoting Statistics Poland data, please provide information: "Source of data: Statistics Poland", and in case of publishing calculations made on data published by Statistics Poland, please include the following disclaimer: "Own study based on figures from Statistics Poland".

Prepared by:
Trade and Services Department
Director Ewa Adach-Stankiewicz
Phone: (+48 22) 608 31 24

Issued by:
Press Office
Mobile (+48) 695 255 032
Phone (+48 22) 608 38 04
(+48 22) 608 30 09
(+48 22) 449 41 45
e-mail: obslugaprasowa@stat.gov.pl

-  stat.gov.pl/en/
-  [@StatPoland](https://twitter.com/StatPoland)
-  [@GlownyUrzadStatystyczny](https://www.facebook.com/GlownyUrzadStatystyczny)
-  [gus_stat](https://www.instagram.com/gus_stat)
-  [glownyurządstatystycznygus](https://www.youtube.com/glownyurządstatystycznygus)
-  [glownyurządstatystyczny](https://www.linkedin.com/company/glownyurządstatystyczny)

Related information

[Communications and Announcements](#)

[News releases](#)

Data available in databases

[Knowledge Database Prices](#)

[Macroeconomic Data Bank](#)

[Local Data Bank](#)

[Price indices \(Topics: Prices, Trade\)](#)

[Prices \(Topics: Prices, Trade\)](#)

Terms used in official statistics

[Price index of consumer goods and services](#)

[Retail price](#)